

Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: КАРАЙЧЕВА

Имя: АРИНА

Отчество: РОМАНОВНА

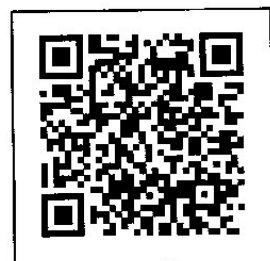
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: МОСКОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

9

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



1 Вариант

Task 6

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4:

- The sentence claims ~~that~~ people who eat fast food as lazy and unwilling to cook healthy meals for themselves, however some people prefer eating fast food because they do not have enough time to cook due to their work and so little time.

Moreover, not everyone who eats fast food is lazy, it depends on the character.

- Some people who eat fast food ~~doesn't~~^{don't} have enough time to cook healthy food, other just don't like cooking at all due to their laziness or other factors.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5:

- The author is sure that banning fast food would completely eliminate obesity and other health problems related to poor diets. It is not correct due to the fact that this method couldn't completely solve the problem.

- Therefore, banning fast food would help to decrease



obesity and other health problems related to ^{1 вариант} poor diets.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 4

- The sentence claims that packaging waste from fast food chains is the sole cause of pollution in urban areas without considering other causes of environmental problems in urban areas such as huge amount of air pollution due to the traffic, for example.
- Packaging waste from fast food chains is a frequent and one of the cause of pollution in urban areas.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9

- The writer is sure that fast food encourages poor eating habits in children. However, food can't encourage people.
- Supporters of the ban also claim that ~~fast food~~ eating fast food too often can form poor eating habits in children.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 6.

- It's not very correctly to use the word "degradation" together with "pollution".



• Furthermore, fast food is one of the ^{1 вариант} causes of environmental harm and different kinds of pollutions like water and air.

Task 5

A - 4 E - ~~extra~~ 3 I - 1

B - 8 F - 10 J - extra

C - 6 G - 9 K - 7

D - 2 H - extra L - 5

1) Business News: The aim is to show the latest events occurring the market, this text extract is for people who work in business, it is important for them to know the news of the market all over the world, the texts usually express some information with the help of number (10 %, 1 hundred dollars - is the cost of Bitcoin today e.t.c)

2) Personal Diary Entry: The aim of the text is to write the summary of one's day. People usually express their



personal achievements, worries and even ^{1 вариант} make their goals. The text ~~can~~ doesn't have to be grammatically correct as its main idea is to express one's emotions.

3) Instruction Manual. The aim of this genre is to help people ~~with~~ by telling them the right structure ~~for~~ doing smth. This very text will be useful for people who want to turn their radio or other devices on. The text is written like the "ladder" so people can follow the steps to do smth with their devices.

4) Political Speech:

The text is usually written before the speech and it takes time for the speaker to get ready. The text is related to the people - audience so they can understand the main goals of the policy this very year. For example. This very text can be said by the state of the city.

5) Crime Thriller Novel: The aim of the text is to catch the attention of the reader sometimes to scare him or her. The plot is usually very specific just like in Agatha Christie's books.



6) Spoken Anecdote: The aim of the text is to tell a joke or to laugh ^{1 вариант} at some kind of the situation. Sometimes anecdote is told by one person who addresses it to the audience ~~or~~ to the friend.

Task 1a.

1. With what must be one driven ~~what~~ ^{by} to achieve ^{all} the goals? — Passion (answer)
2. Which thing would help you to make your work more interesting? — Fun (answer)
3. What must be put off if the person wants to be rich and successful? — Shyness (answer)
4. What is the "number one" reason for success according to the text? — Persistence (answer)

Task 1b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion" TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do?" And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, / the money comes anyway!



Task 1.C.

- 1) The author wants to grab the listener's attention to the fact that he would give money to the person who will be ready to work and the job is going to be paid.
- 2) The author wants to grab the listener's attention to the fact that the salary and money are guaranteed
- 3) Pauses and stresses engage the audience and make the speech more memorable as they grab the attention and point to all the necessary information the speaker wants to be understood properly. The speaker can ~~be~~ stress the words by louder intonation and pauses.

Task 2:

1. As a child it is very important to have a passion over something. My early achieved goals influenced me not to stop programming as I wanted to improve my skills so much!



2. Oh, that's a tough question. I can't say that I'm a perfect father but once a week **I** always call my children and take them to my Space X office.
3. I want to make people's life better in future and to provide a free way ~~of~~ learning to everyone.
4. As a usual child I used to dream of becoming a space explorer and I wanted to prove that my country can be as famous for our space explorations as Russia.
5. The key to creating disruptive innovations is to think wisely during the process of making smth new to us and do not be feared and scary of unexpected things.
6. While studying in university my friends and I had an idea of making the first electric car but we didn't have any resources so we decided to solve our flat. In fact, we lived at our university classrooms. That was a hard time for us but our science tutor encouraged us all



the time. We are very grateful to him. 1 вариант
Task 3.

1. To ~~focus on one's goals~~ focus on one's goals is essential to achieving success.
2. Rarely one does see such commitment and dedication.
3. Had not we started the preparations earlier we would have missed deadline. To stress the idea of the fact that if they hadn't done smth earlier there would be consequences.
4. The author of this article argues persuasively that global warming requires immediate action. Because it is an author's personal opinion and we can't use other forms if we speak about the idea or opinion.
5. The central role of scientific debate remains in the ethics progress. ~~Because~~ It's an advert, it is used in present simple tense because the action is occurred till the nowadays.

- Task 4.
- 1) Ann's injuries took a long time to be recovered completely and she has been left with several scars. (c)
 - 2) I'm used to being woken in the morning by the birds singing outside my window. (b)
 - 3) I'm in the as to where Chris was last night. (A)
 - 4) Jane is a sympathetic listener. She lent me a when I lost my job. (D)



- 5) Let's make a dash for the train now as it seems to be raining soon (A) ^{1 Вспушам}
- 6) She entrusted her daughter to the care of a babysitter for the evening. (A)
- 7) The engineer hit the machine with a hammer and, miraculously, it roared back to life. (B)
- 8) The speech of the Oscar winning actress contained charm and professionalism. (B)
- 9) "He tore apart my rubber, miss" shouted the boy (B)
- 10) (c) The teacher was looking forward to the late of the final exam (b)

